

# Census of Tuscaloosa, Alabama, Stampless Markings

Compiled by Francis J. Crown, Jr.

## Description



Type X



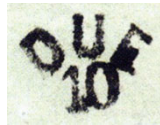
Type B



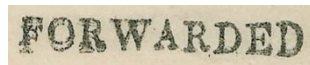
Type C



Type D



Type F



Type H



Type I

### Tuscaloosa Stampless Markings (not to scale)

The different markings are identified by the 2012 *Confederate States of American (CSA) Catalog and Handbook* Stampless Type. The letters "X, Y, and Z," are used to designate added items not in the CSA Catalog. The absence of a CSA Catalog Type in the illustrations above indicates that item is not included in the census.

Items are presented in the census in the order of the illustrations above.

This census is based on images of covers. Only covers for which an image was obtained are listed in the census. For this reason, this census may be far from complete.

**One Cover in the Census Listed Twice** – One cover is listed twice in the census because it has two different stampless markings on it.

CN-042A and CN-042B – Types E and F, 24 Aug [186-]

### **CAUTION: The DUE / 10 Marking**

Exercise care when identifying a "DUE / 10" marking as a Tuscaloosa marking. This is a stock marking which many towns used. The most common use of the marking is on soldier's letters originating from Tuscaloosa. Other uses, both inbound and outbound must be evaluated on their individual merits.

**NOTE:** Every effort is made to ensure the accuracy of the census, but the inclusion of an item is not a guarantee of authenticity.

**Count of the Tuscaloosa Stampless Markings**

Marking	Color	Type	Covers	Everett Count*
PAID [no rate]	Black	X	1	--
PAID + 15c (ms)	Black	A	2	1
PAID + 30c (ms)	Black	Ab	1	1
PAID + 5 (small)	Black	B	1	--
PAID + 5 (large)	Black	C	25	31
PAID + 10	Black	D	12	13
DUE (in arc) / 10	Black	F	4	--
FORWARDED	Black	H	1	--
MISSENT	Black	I	1	--

\* See "Stampless - Important Information" on Stampless Covers page for information on the Everett Count.

## Notes

### Legacy Markings

The 2012 CSA Catalog includes as legacy listings Types Aa, Ca, and G.

**Type Aa** – PAID + 20 (ms)

**Type Ca** – PAID 5 revalued 10

**Type G** – 10 [due]

Examples of these markings were not found in the preparation of this census.

### The Tuscaloosa X Marking

A black handstamped “X” marking appears on some Tuscaloosa covers (see illustration below). All markings are on covers with Tuscaloosa as the destination. Some consider the marking as a reminder to collect the postage due. Sometime the marking is a manuscript red crayon or pencil marking (see next page). The marking is not considered a rate marking.



Cover forwarded from Havanna, AL, and marked “Due 10.” On arrival at Tuscaloosa, it was handstamped with the black “X.” Courtesy Schuyler Rumsey Auctions



Soldier's letter marked "10" [due] at Griffin, GA. On arrival at Tuscaloosa, it was handstamped with the black "X." Courtesy Robert A. Siegel Auctions



Soldier's letter marked "DUE / 10" at Tupelo, MS. On arrival at Tuscaloosa, it was marked with a red manuscript "X." Courtesy Schuyler Rumsey Auctions.



Letter mailed from Jackson, MS with 10c blue (CSA # ) and handstamped "DUE / 10" (double rate). On arrival at Tuscaloosa, it was marking with a red manuscript "X." Courtesy Robert A. Siegel Auction

## Reference

McGree, Clinton, "Confederate Tuscaloosa," *Confederate Philatelist* 6:5 (May 1961): 53-64.

## Mini Census of Tuscaloosa, Alabama, Stampless Covers

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>PmkPos</u>	<u>PrvPos</u>	<u>CN</u>
<b>PAID [no rate], black -- Type X</b>				
19 Jul [186-]	Bryan Whitfield / Demopolis [LO] / Ala [LO] / Columbus Miss	UC	UR	045*
<b>PAID + 15c (ms), black -- Type A</b>				
20 Jul [1862]	Mr John Little Jr. / Greensboro / Ala.	UC -UL	UC-UR	001*
21 Aug [1862]	Dr George Little / Care of John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala	UL-CL	UR	002*
<b>PAID + 30c (ms), black -- Type Ab</b>				
-- Nov [1862]	To Sheriff Walker / County / Ala	UL	UR	003
<b>PAID + 5 (small), black -- Type B</b>				
9 May [1862]	Professor Henry Tutwiler / Lagrange / Franklin Co. / Alabama	UL	UC	004*
<b>PAID + 5 (large), black -- Type C</b>				
5 Jun [1861]	Mrs R W Withers / Greensboro / Greene Co Ala	CL-LL	UR	005*
24 Jun [1861]	Mr John Littl[e] / Greensbo[ro] / [AL]	UL	UR	006*
28 Jun [1861]	Mr John Little / ---	UL	UR	008
28 Jun [1861]	Mrs Capt. John Richardson / Okolona / Miss	UC	UR	009
11 Aug [1861]	John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala.	UL	UR	010*
12 Aug [1861]	Cadet R. M. Searcy / Camp Quitman / Havana / Alabama	LL	UR	047*
19 Aug [1861]	John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala	UL	UR	011*
3 Sep [1861]	Rev. B. Manly / Montgomery / [AL]	UL	UR	012
10 Sep [1861]	Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	UC	UR	013*
20 Sep [1861]	Miss Mary L. Elmore / Montgomery / Ala	UC	UR	014
1 Oct [1861]	Rev. Dr. Basil Manly / Montgomery / Ala	LL	UR	015*
2 Oct [1861]	Miss Marie L. Elmore / Montgomery / Ala	UC	UR	016*

\* Indicates a color image

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>PmkPos</u>	<u>PrvPos</u>	<u>CN</u>
5 Oct [1861]	Mr Gaius Whitfield Sr / Demopolis / Ala	UC	UR	017*
15 Oct [1861]	Mr Gaius Whitfield Jr / Care of Mr B Croom / Montgomery [LO] / Demopolis Ala.	CL	UR	018*
21 Oct [1861]	Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	UC	UR	019*
4 Nov [1861]	J. C. Spencer Esq / Montgomery / Ala.	UC	UR	020*
12 Nov [1861]	Unknown	UC	UR	048
20 Nov [1861]	--- Daniel Esqr / Marion / [AL]	UC	UR	021
28 Nov [1861]	Mr. G. Little Jr. / Oakland College / Claiborn Co. / Mississippi	UL	UR	022*
3 Dec [1861]	Mr. R. B. Waller / Greensboro' / Ala.	UL-UC	UR	023
9 Dec [1861]	Mr Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	UC	UR	025*
9 Dec [1861]	Unknown	UC	UR	049
18 Dec [1861]	Mr Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	UC	UR	024*
6 Jan [1862]	Mr. A. C. Mitchell / Glennville / Ala	UC	UR	026*
24 Jan [1862]	Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	UC	UR	027*
27 Jan [1862]	Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	UC	UR	028*
25 Jun [1862]	Gaius Whitfield Esqr / Demopolis [LO] / AL [LO] / Columbus / Miss.	UC	UR-CR	007*

**PAID + 10, black -- Type D**

4 Jun [1861]	Capt. John A. Dalghren / (Ordnance Office U. S. Navy Yard) / Washington City / D. C.	UL	UC-CTR	050
11 Oct [1861]	Dr. W. H. Gwathmey / Richmond / Virginia	UC-UL	UR	038*
21 Oct [1861]	Mrs P. Bryce / ---	UC	UR	030
-- Nov [1861]	Mrs P Bryce / Care of Col Clarkson / Columbia / S. C	CL	CR	031
26 Jul 1862	Mrs B. B. Lewis / Blount Springs / via Selma / Ala.	UC	UR	032*
12 Sep 1862	--rs S. B Paine / Tuskegee / Ala	LL	UR	033*
4 Oct 1862	Mrs D. B. Jones / Care of Dr R. H. Hodsden / Sevierville / East Tenn	UL	UR	034*

\* Indicates a color image

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>PmkPos</u>	<u>PrvPos</u>	<u>CN</u>
12 Apr [186-]	Mr Charles Grunell D C / Circuit Court / Perry County / Marion / Ala	UL	UC-UR	035*
14 Jun [186-]	Boaz Whitfield Esqr / Care of Col. Colman / Long River / Factory / Mobile / Ala	UC	UR	036*
18 Jul [186-]	Mrs Bella Simonton / Statesville / N Ca.	UC-CTR	UR	029
23 Aug [186-]	Captain A K Simonton / Statesville / N Ca.	UC-UL	UR	037
24 Oct [186-]	Lieut. B. B. Lewis / Care of Capt J. P. West / 2nd Ala. Cavalry Regt. / Pollard / (on Montg & Pensacola R. R.) / Ala.	UL	UR	039*
2 Nov [186-]	--- W. H. Gwathmey / [Richmond, VA]	UC-UL	UC-UR	040*
<b>DUE (in arc) / 10, black -- Type F</b>				
9 Apr [186-]	Mrs. Susan H. Pettus / Jackson / Mississippi	UR	UC	046*
10 May [186-]	Mrs E. Benagh / Lynchburg / Virginia	UC-UR	UR	041*
2 Aug [186-]	Mr Lewis Simon D B / Demopolis / Marengo / Ala	UL-CTR	LC	043*
24 Aug [186-]	Dr N Rowell / Care Kirkman Hay & Co [LO] / Tuscaloosa [LO] / Ala [LO] / Florence / Ala	LL	UR	042A
<b>FORWARDED, black -- Type H</b>				
24 Aug [186-]	Dr N Rowell / Care Kirkman Hay & Co [LO] / Tuscaloosa [LO] / Ala [LO] / Florence / Ala	LL	UR	042B
<b>MISSENT, black -- Type I</b>				
23 Jul [186-]	S. H. Darden Esqr / New Lexington P. O. / Tuscaloosa cty / Ala.	LL	LL-LC	044*

\* Indicates a color image



## Last Name Index of Tuscaloosa, Alabama, Stampless Covers

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>Typ</u>	<u>Last Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>CN</u>
12 Nov [1861]	C	--	Unknown	048
9 Dec [1861]	C	--	Unknown	049
10 May [186-]	F	Benagh	Mrs E. Benagh / Lynchburg / Virginia	041*
21 Oct [1861]	D	Bryce	Mrs P. Bryce / ---	030
-- Nov [1861]	D	Bryce	Mrs P Bryce / Care of Col Clarkson / Columbia / S. C	031
4 Jun [1861]	D	Dalghren	Capt. John A. Dalghren / (Ordnance Office U. S. Navy Yard) / Washington City / D. C.	050
20 Nov [1861]	C	Daniel	--- Daniel Esqr / Marion / [AL]	021
23 Jul [186-]	I	Darden	S. H. Darden Esqr / New Lexington P. O. / Tuscaloosa cty / Ala.	044*
20 Sep [1861]	C	Elmore	Miss Mary L. Elmore / Montgomery / Ala	014
2 Oct [1861]	C	Elmore	Miss Marie L. Elmore / Montgomery / Ala	016*
12 Apr [186-]	D	Grunell	Mr Charles Grunell D C / Circuit Court / Perry County / Marion / Ala	035*
11 Oct [1861]	D	Gwathmey	Dr. W. H. Gwathmey / Richmond / Virginia	038*
2 Nov [186-]	D	Gwathmey	--- W. H. Gwathmey / [Richmond, VA]	040*
4 Oct 1862	D	Jones	Mrs D. B. Jones / Care of Dr R. H. Hodsdon / Sevierville / East Tenn	034*
26 Jul 1862	D	Lewis	Mrs B. B. Lewis / Blount Springs / via Selma / Ala.	032*
24 Oct [186-]	D	Lewis	Lieut. B. B. Lewis / Care of Capt J. P. West / 2nd Ala. Cavalry Regt. / Pollard / (on Montg & Pensacola R. R.) / Ala.	039*
24 Jun [1861]	C	Little	Mr John Littl[e] / Greensbo[ro] / [AL]	006*
28 Jun [1861]	C	Little	Mr John Little / ---	008
11 Aug [1861]	C	Little	John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala.	010*
19 Aug [1861]	C	Little	John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala	011*

\* Indicates a color image

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>Typ</u>	<u>Last Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>CN</u>
28 Nov [1861]	C	Little	Mr. G. Little Jr. / Oakland College / Claiborn Co. / Mississippi	022*
20 Jul [1862]	A	Little	Mr John Little Jr. / Greensboro / Ala.	001*
21 Aug [1862]	A	Little	Dr George Little / Care of John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala	002*
3 Sep [1861]	C	Manly	Rev. B. Manly / Montgomery / [AL]	012
1 Oct [1861]	C	Manly	Rev. Dr. Basil Manly / Montgomery / Ala	015*
6 Jan [1862]	C	Mitchell	Mr. A. C. Mitchell / Glennville / Ala	026*
12 Sep 1862	D	Paine	--rs S. B Paine / Tuskegee / Ala	033*
9 Apr [186-]	F	Pettus	Mrs. Susan H. Pettus / Jackson / Mississippi	046*
28 Jun [1861]	C	Richardson	Mrs Capt. John Richardson / Okolona / Miss	009
24 Aug [186-]	F	Rowell	Dr N Rowell / Care Kirkman Hay & Co [LO] / Tuscaloosa [LO] / Ala [LO] / Florence / Ala	042
24 Aug [186-]	H	Rowell	Dr N Rowell / Care Kirkman Hay & Co [LO] / Tuscaloosa [LO] / Ala [LO] / Florence / Ala	042
12 Aug [1861]	C	Searcy	Cadet R. M. Searcy / Camp Quitman / Havanna / Alabama	047*
2 Aug [186-]	F	Simon	Mr Lewis Simon D B / Demopolis / Marengo / Ala	043*
18 Jul [186-]	D	Simonton	Mrs Bella Simonton / Statesville / N Ca.	029
23 Aug [186-]	D	Simonton	Captain A K Simonton / Statesville / N Ca.	037
4 Nov [1861]	C	Spencer	J. C. Spencer Esq / Montgomery / Ala.	020*
9 May [1862]	B	Tutwiler	Professor Henry Tutwiler / Lagrange / Franklin Co. / Alabama	004*
-- Nov [1862]	Ab	Walker	To Sheriff Walker / County / Ala	003
3 Dec [1861]	C	Waller	Mr. R. B. Waller / Greensboro' / Ala.	023
10 Sep [1861]	C	Whitfield	Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	013*
5 Oct [1861]	C	Whitfield	Mr Gaius Whitfield Sr / Demopolis / Ala	017*
15 Oct [1861]	C	Whitfield	Mr Gaius Whitfield Jr / Care of Mr B Croom / Montgomery [LO] / Demopolis Ala.	018*

\* Indicates a color image

<u>Pmk Date</u>	<u>Typ</u>	<u>Last Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>CN</u>
21 Oct [1861]	C	Whitfield	Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	019*
9 Dec [1861]	C	Whitfield	Mr Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	025*
18 Dec [1861]	C	Whitfield	Mr Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	024*
24 Jan [1862]	C	Whitfield	Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	027*
27 Jan [1862]	C	Whitfield	Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala	028*
25 Jun [1862]	C	Whitfield	Gaius Whitfield Esqr / Demopolis [LO] / AL [LO] / Columbus / Miss.	007*
14 Jun [186-]	D	Whitfield	Boaz Whitfield Esqr / Care of Col. Colman / Long River / Factory / Mobile / Ala	036*
19 Jul [186-]	X	Whitfield	Bryan Whitfield / Demopolis [LO] / Ala [LO] / Columbus Miss	045*
5 Jun [1861]	C	Withers	Mrs R W Withers / Greensboro / Greene Co Ala	005*

\* Indicates a color image

## Full Census of Tuscaloosa, Alabama, Stampless Covers

Compiled by Francis J. Crown, Jr.

### PAID [no rate], black -- Type X

19 Jul [186-]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type X marking UR. Cover forwarded from Demopolis, AL.

**Address:** Bryan Whitfield / Demopolis [LO] / Ala [LO] / Columbus Miss

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RAS-13May2003(860)-414\*. [045]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



### PAID + 15c (ms), black -- Type A

20 Jul [1862]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC -UL, Type A marking UC-UR. Second strike of postmark LC-LL.

**Address:** Mr John Little Jr. / Greensboro / Ala.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CONP-May1961(6:5)-55; RGK-14Sep1990(69)-274\*; RAS-15Dec2003(870)-1199\*. [001]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



21 Aug [1862]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL-CL, Type A marking UR.

**Address:** Dr George Little / Care of John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [002]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



### PAID + 30c (ms), black -- Type Ab

-- Nov [1862]

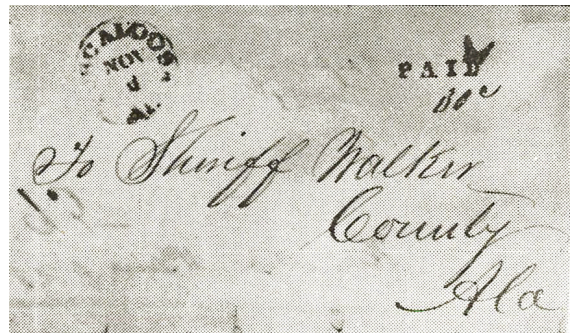
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type Ab marking UR. Letter contains court summons dated November 1862.

**Address:** To Sheriff Walker / County / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CONP-May1961(6:5)-55. [003]

**Image Credit:** Confederate Philatelist.



### PAID + 5 (small), black -- Type B

9 May [1862]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type B marking UC. Postmark struck twice. Original postmark dated 8 May.

**Address:** Professor Henry Tutwiler / Lagrange / Franklin Co. / Alabama

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [004]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



**PAID + 5 (large), black -- Type C**

**5 Jun [1861]**

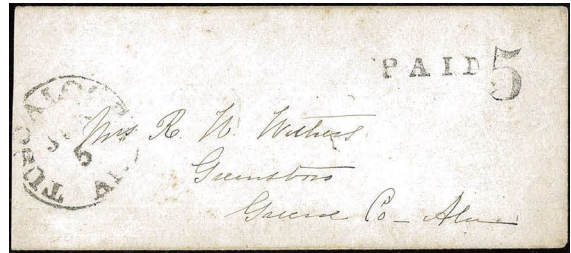
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark CL-LL, Type C marking UR.

**Address:** Mrs R W Withers / Greensboro / Greene Co Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RAS-22Jun2016(1132)-3027\*. [005]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



**24 Jun [1861]**

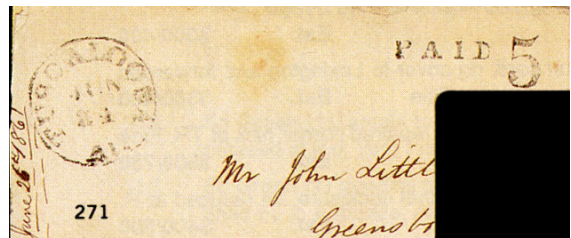
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type C marking UR. Cover docketed "June 26th 1861" across left end. Partial image of full cover.

**Address:** Mr John Littl[e] / Greensbo[ro] / [AL]

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RGK-14Sep1990(69)-271\*. [006]

**Image Credit:** Robert G Kaufmann Auctions.



**28 Jun [1861]**

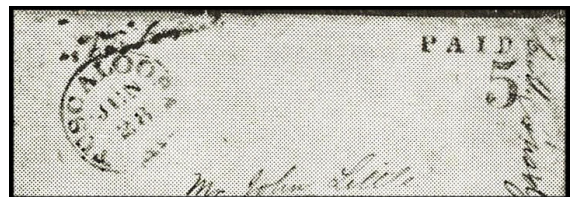
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type C marking UR. Partial image of full cover.

**Address:** Mr John Little / ---

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CONP-May1961(6:5)-55. [008]

**Image Credit:** Confederate Philatelist.





28 Jun [1861]

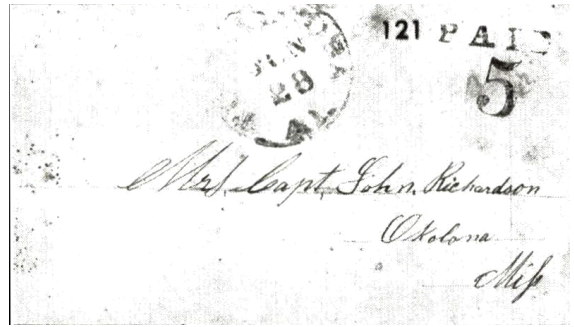
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR.

**Address:** Mrs Capt. John Richardson / Okolona / Miss

**Provenance:** "Atlanta"

**Source:** JWK-12Jun1981(72)-121. [009]

**Image Credit:** John W Kaufmann Auctions.



11 Aug [1861]

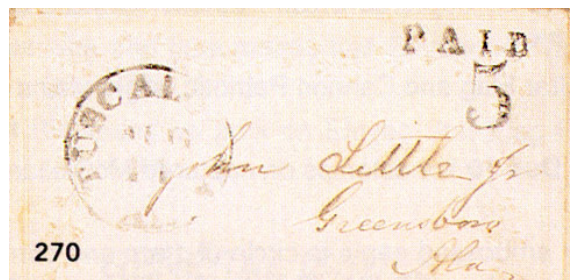
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type C marking UR. Fancy embossed ladies' envelope. Partial image of full cover.

**Address:** John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RGK-14Sep1990(69)-270\*. [010]

**Image Credit:** Robert G Kaufmann Auctions.



12 Aug [1861]

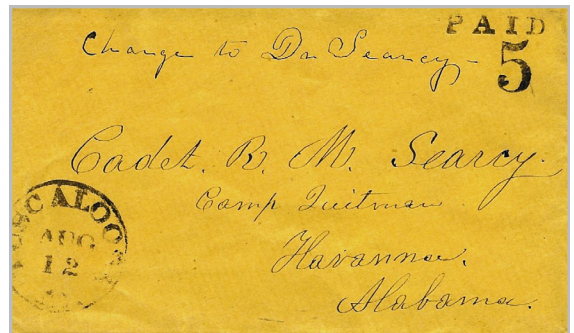
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark LL, Type C marking UR. Charge box marking: "Charge to Dr Searcy" across top.

**Address:** Cadet R. M. Searcy / Camp Quitman / Havana / Alabama

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CWPSX-Lomax-Aug2023-5\*. [047]

**Image Credit:** Philatelic Exhibit on Civil War Philatelic Society Website.



19 Aug [1861]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type C marking UR.

**Address:** John Little Jr / Greensboro / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [011]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



3 Sep [1861]

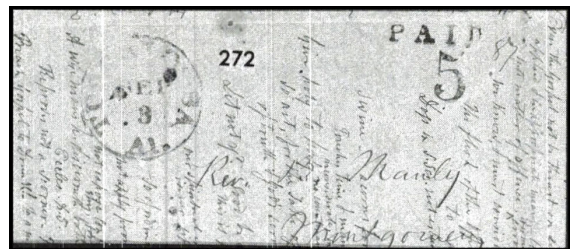
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type C marking UR. Cover heavily written over.

**Address:** Rev. B. Manly / Montgomery / [AL]

**Provenance:** Solomon

**Source:** JWK-14Nov1981(78)-272. [012]

**Image Credit:** John W Kaufmann Auctions.



10 Sep [1861]

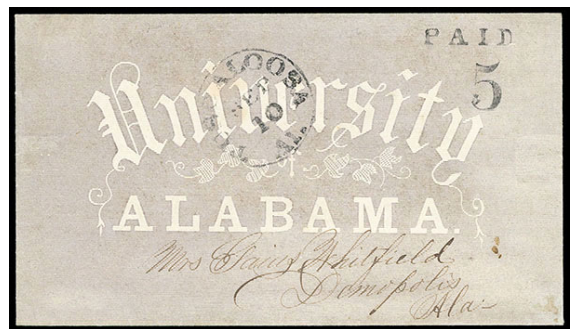
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Overall gray University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** SR-13Oct2018(82)-3654\*. [013]

**Image Credit:** Schuyler Rumsey Auctions.





20 Sep [1861]

**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / AL." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Docketed "Care of / Jno A. Elmore" LL.

**Address:** Miss Mary L. Elmore / Montgomery / Ala

**Provenance:** Agre

**Source:** RAS-24Sep2002(850)-5065. [014]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



1 Oct [1861]

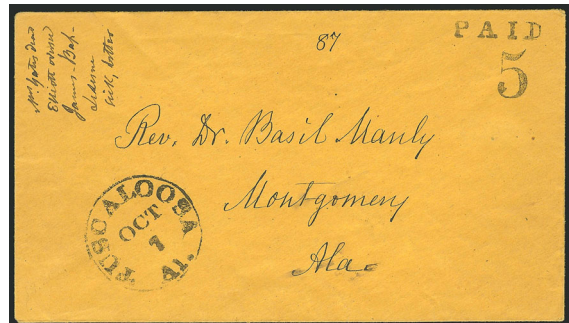
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / AL." postmark LL, Type C marking UR.

**Address:** Rev. Dr. Basil Manly / Montgomery / Ala

**Provenance:** Myerson

**Source:** AHA-27Jun1998(4)-146 \*; RAS-14May2002(845)-846\*. [015]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



2 Oct [1861]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / AL." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Docketed "Care of / Col. Jno. A. Elmore" LL.

**Address:** Miss Marie L. Elmore / Montgomery / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** SR-8Jun2020(92)-2367\*. [016]

**Image Credit:** Schuyler Rumsey Auctions.



5 Oct [1861]

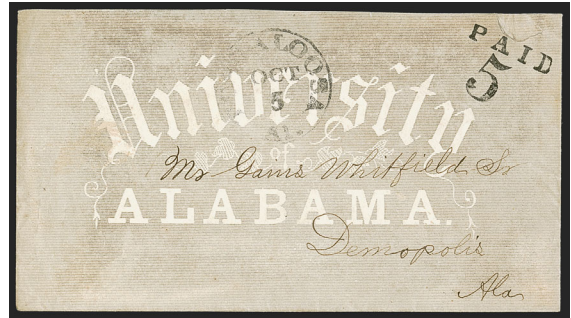
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Overall gray University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Mr Gaius Whitfield Sr / Demopolis / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RAS-19Mar2024(1316)-6655\*. [017]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



15 Oct [1861]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark CL, Type C marking UR. Overall straw-colored University of Alabama envelope. Cover forwarded from Montgomery without payment of additional postage.

**Address:** Mr Gaius Whitfield Jr / Care of Mr B Croom / Montgomery [LO] / Demopolis Ala.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CWPAS-04493; RAS-15Dec2003(870)-1198\*; SR-3Feb2009(32)-901\*. [018]

**Image Credit:** Schuyler Rumsey Auctions.



21 Oct [1861]

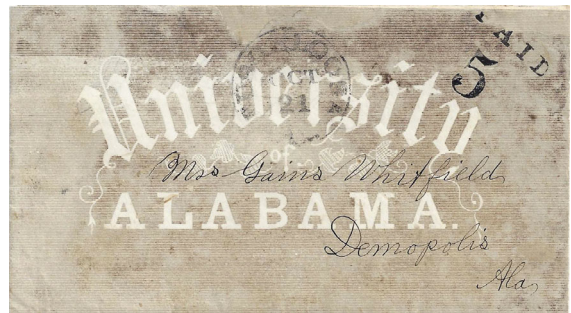
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Overall gray University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala

**Provenance:** Agree

**Source:** Private\*; RAS-24Sep2002(850)-5890. [019]

**Image Credit:** Courtesy Trish Kaufmann.



4 Nov [1861]

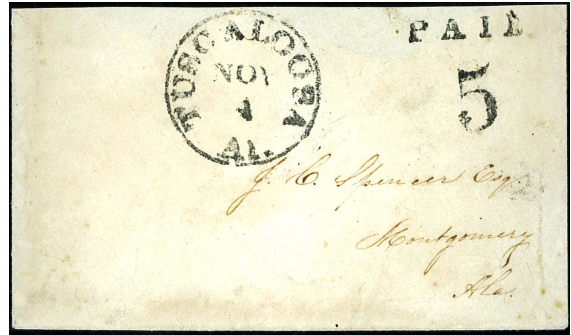
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR.

**Address:** J. C. Spencer Esq / Montgomery / Ala.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** FPM-16624\*; RAS-7Dec2024(9014)-10078\*. [020]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



12 Nov [1861]

**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Overall gray University of Alabama envelope. Partial image of full cover.

**Address:** Unknown

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** VIPH-Aug1901(4:11)-102). [048]

**Image Credit:** Virginia Philatelist (journal).



20 Nov [1861]

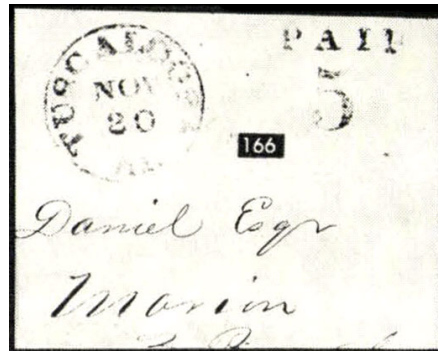
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Partial image of full cover.

**Address:** --- Daniel Esqr / Marion / [AL]

**Provenance:** Kohn

**Source:** RAS-29Oct1970(382)-166. [021]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.





28 Nov [1861]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type C marking UR.

**Address:** Mr. G. Little Jr. / Oakland College / Claiborn Co. / Mississippi

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** SR-16Feb2008(29)-3030\*. [022]

**Image Credit:** Schuyler Rumsey Auctions.



3 Dec [1861]

**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL-UC, Type C marking UR. Overall University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Mr. R. B. Waller / Greensboro' / Ala.

**Provenance:** Rosenberg

**Source:** Private; JWK-13Jun1981(73)-1071; RAS-5May1995(766A)-1503. [023]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



9 Dec [1861]

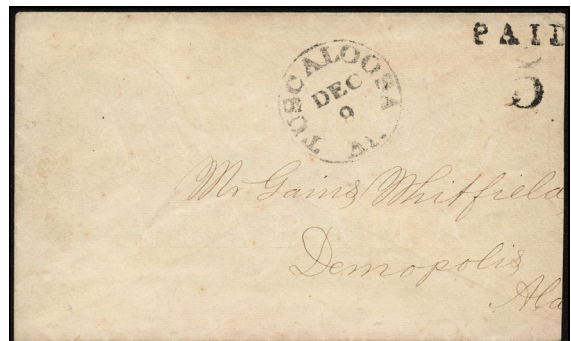
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR.

**Address:** Mr Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [025]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



9 Dec [1861]

**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Partial image of full cover.

**Address:** Unknown

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** VIPH-Aug1901(4-11)-102. [049]

**Image Credit:** Virginia Philatelist (journal).



18 Dec [1861]

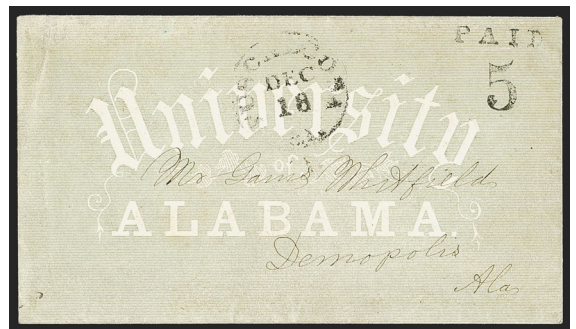
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Overall green University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Mr Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala

**Provenance:** Muzzy

**Source:** Private\*; HRH-21Apr1967(1764)-2003. [024]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



6 Jan [1862]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Overall gray University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Mr. A. C. Mitchell / Glennville / Ala

**Provenance:** Kaplan

**Source:** DFU-14May2010-10149\*. [026]

**Image Credit:** David Feldman USA (auctions).



24 Jan [1862]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Overall green University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CWPAS-04227\*; SR-13Oct2018(82)-3655\*. [027]

**Image Credit:** Schuyler Rumsey Auctions.



27 Jan [1862]

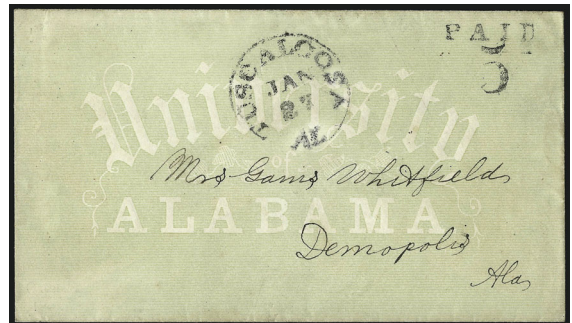
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR. Overall green University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Mrs Gaius Whitfield / Demopolis / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RAS-20Nov2014(1087)-421\*. [028]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



25 Jun [1862]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type C marking UR-CR. Cover forwarded from Demopolis by 10c blue (CSA #2). Overall green University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Gaius Whitfield Esqr / Demopolis [LO] / AL [LO] / Columbus / Miss.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RAS-8Apr1997(787)-4229\*; RAS-15Mar2006(907)-2983\*. [007]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.





**PAID + 10, black -- Type D**

**4 Jun [1861]**

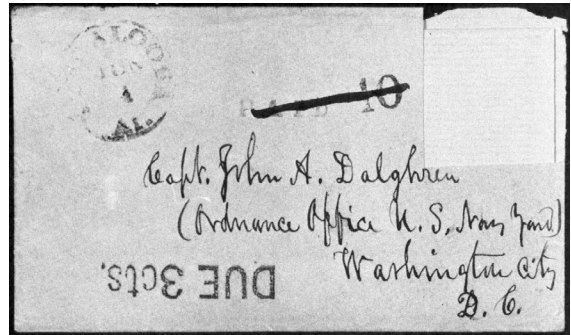
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type D marking UC-CTR. US postal stationary envelope with indicium cut out. On reverse are US Dead Letter markings. The "DUE 3cts." marking added in the United States.

**Address:** Capt. John A. Dalghren / (Ordnance Office U. S. Navy Yard) / Washington City / D. C.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CONP-Mar1975(20:2)-38. [050]

**Image Credit:** Confederate Philatelist.



**11 Oct [1861]**

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC-UL, Type D marking UR. Cover docketed "C Manly / Oct 17 / 61" across left end.

**Address:** Dr. W. H. Gwathmey / Richmond / Virginia

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [038]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



**21 Oct [1861]**

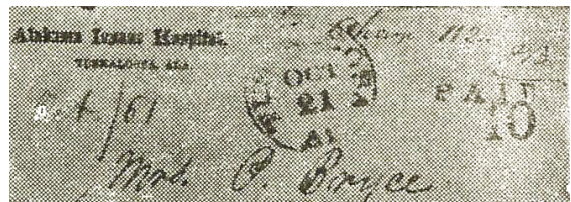
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC, Type D marking UR. Corner card of Alabama Insane Hospital UL. Cover docketed "Oct/61" UL. Charge box marking: "Charge 112 / P B" UR.

**Address:** Mrs P. Bryce / ---

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CONP-May1961(6:5)-55. [030]

**Image Credit:** Confederate Philatelist.



-- Nov [1861]

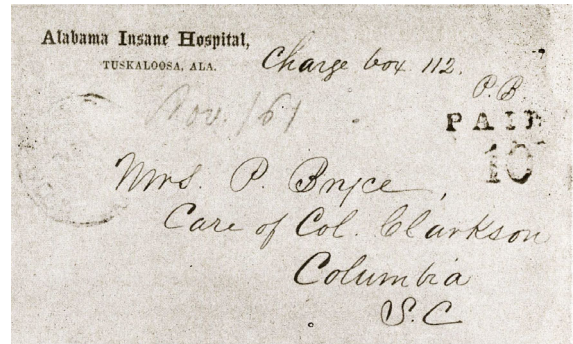
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / AL." postmark CL, Type D marking CR. Corner card of Alabama Insane Hospital UL. Cover docketed "Nov/61" UL-UC. Charge box marking: "Charge box 112. / P. B." UC-UR.

**Address:** Mrs P Bryce / Care of Col Clarkson / Columbia / S. C

**Provenance:** Simon

**Source:** CONP-Jan1960(5-1)-7; JWK-12Feb1983(92)-28. [031]

**Image Credit:** Confederate Philatelist.



26 Jul 1862

**Description:** Black "TUSKALOOSA / ALA." YD postmark UC, Type D marking UR. Overall straw-colored University of Alabama envelope. Cover docketed "July 22nd / 62" UL.

**Address:** Mrs B. B. Lewis / Blount Springs / via Selma / Ala.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** SR-22Apr2010(37)-1623\*. [032]

**Image Credit:** Schuyler Rumsey Auctions.



12 Sep 1862

**Description:** Black "TUSKALOOSA / ALA." YD postmark LL, Type D marking UR. Partial image of full cover.

**Address:** --rs S. B Paine / Tuskegee / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RGK-14Sep1990(69)-273\*. [033]

**Image Credit:** Robert G Kaufmann Auctions.





4 Oct 1862

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / ALA." YD postmark UL, Type D marking UR. Ladies' fancy embossed envelope.

**Address:** Mrs D. B. Jones / Care of Dr R. H. Hodsdon / Sevierville / East Tenn

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CWPAS-05595\*. [034]

**Image Credit:** Civil War Philatelic Authentication Service.



12 Apr [186-]

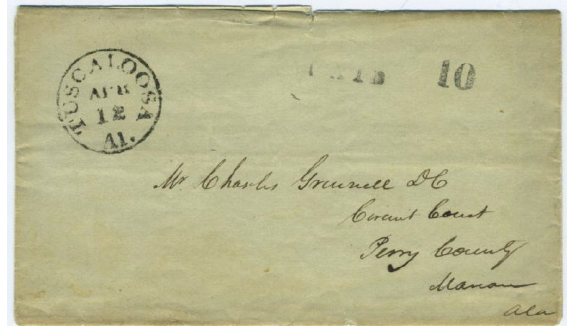
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / AL." postmark UL, Type D marking UC-UR.

**Address:** Mr Charles Grunell D C / Circuit Court / Perry County / Marion / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [035]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



14 Jun [186-]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / AL." postmark UC, Type D marking UR. Overall gray University of Alabama envelope.

**Address:** Boaz Whitfield Esqr / Care of Col. Colman / Long River / Factory / Mobile / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [036]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



18 Jul [186-]

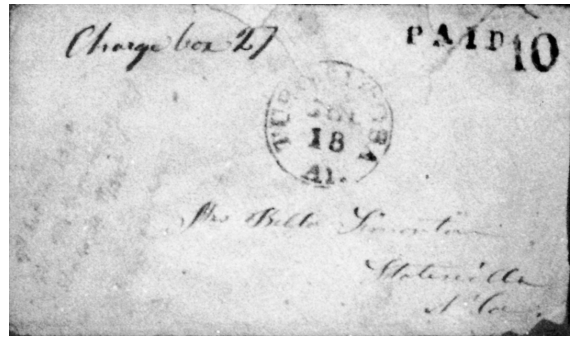
**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC-CTR, Type D marking UR. Charge box marking: "Charge box 27" UL-UC.

**Address:** Mrs Bella Simonton / Statesville / N Ca.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CWPAS-00919. [029]

**Image Credit:** Civil War Philatelic Authentication Service.



23 Aug [186-]

**Description:** "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC-UL, Type D marking UR.

**Address:** Captain A K Simonton / Statesville / N Ca.

**Provenance:** Agre

**Source:** RAS-24Sep2002(850)-5090. [037]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



24 Oct [186-]

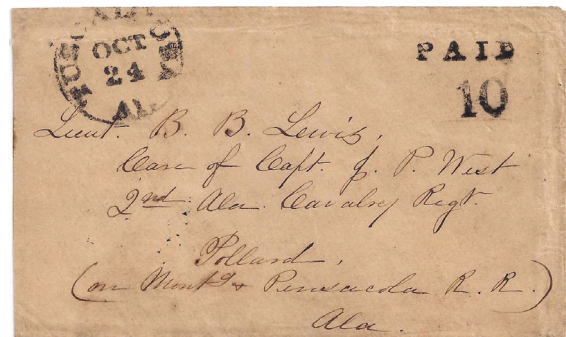
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL, Type D marking UR.

**Address:** Lieut. B. B. Lewis / Care of Capt J. P. West / 2nd Ala. Cavalry Regt. / Pollard / (on Montg & Pensacola R. R.) / Ala.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [039]

**Image Credit:** Courtesy Trish Kaufmann.



2 Nov [186-]

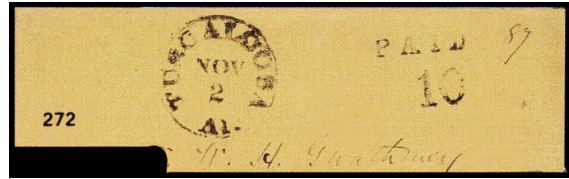
**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UC-UL, Type D marking UC-UR. Charge box marking: "89" UR.

**Address:** --- W. H. Gwathmey / [Richmond, VA]

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RGK-14Sep1990(69)-272\*. [040]

**Image Credit:** Robert G Kaufmann Auctions.



### DUE (in arc) / 10, black -- Type F

9 Apr [186-]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark ties pair 5c blue (CSA #7) UR. Type F marking UC. Charge box marking in shield is that of Jackson, MS.

**Address:** Mrs. Susan H. Pettus / Jackson / Mississippi

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** CONP-3Qtr2018(64:3)-21\*. [046]

**Image Credit:** Confederate Philatelist.



10 May [186-]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark ties 10c blue (CSA #11) UC-UR. Type F marking UR.

**Address:** Mrs E. Benagh / Lynchburg / Virginia

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RAS-28Oct1997(795)-1078; RAS-14May2002(845)-1001\*. [041]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



2 Aug [186-]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark UL-CTR, Type F marking LC. Soldier's endorsement across left end.

**Address:** Mr Lewis Simon D B / Demopolis / Marengo / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*. [043]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.



24 Aug [186-]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark LL, Type F marking UR. Cover mailed at Lynchburg, VA, with 10c blue (CSA #12). Forwarded from Tuscaloosa with "FORWARDED" and "DUE / 10" markings. Origin of charge box marking unknown.

**Address:** Dr N Rowell / Care Kirkman Hay & Co [LO] / Tuscaloosa [LO] / Ala [LO] / Florence / Ala

**Provenance:** X Cover mailed at Lynchburg, VA with 10c blue (CSA #12).

**Source:** RAS-15Mar2006(907)-3016\*. [042A]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.





## FORWARDED, black -- Type H

24 Aug [186-]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark LL, Type H marking UR. Cover forwarded from Tuscaloosa with "FORWARDED" and "DUE / 10" markings. Charge box marking added at Tuscaloosa: "Chg Bx 1 bx" UL-UC.

**Address:** Dr N Rowell / Care Kirkman Hay & Co [LO] / Tuscaloosa [LO] / Ala [LO] / Florence / Ala

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** RAS-15Mar2006(907)-3016\*. [042B]

**Image Credit:** Robert A Siegel Auctions.



## MISSENT, black -- Type I

23 Jul [186-]

**Description:** Black "TUSCALOOSA / Al." postmark LL, Type I marking LL-LC. Letter mailed from illegible town with 10c blue (CSA #12). Letter missent to Tuscaloosa instead of town in Tuscaloosa County.

**Address:** S. H. Darden Esqr / New Lexington P. O. / Tuscaloosa cty / Ala.

**Provenance:** None recorded.

**Source:** Private\*; RAS-16Mar2006(907)-3036\*. [044]

**Image Credit:** Private Collection.

